

# **Unit 2**

## Addition

# Topic A: Addition

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**Addition** puts amounts together. The answer of addition is called the **sum** or the **total**.

The **plus sign** + means to add.

$$\diamond \diamond \diamond + \diamond \diamond = \diamond \diamond \diamond \diamond$$

$$3 + 2 = 5 \quad \text{says three plus two equals five}$$

or three and two is five

The **sum** is 5.

## Exercise One

Check out your **addition facts** by doing this exercise as quickly as possible without counting. The highest **total** or **sum** (what the numbers add up to) for these number facts is 20. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise. Then, make a list of any addition facts you do not know or which are slow – practice them. If you feel you need more practice, see your instructor.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{gg)} \quad \quad 3 \\ \underline{+ 6} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{hh)} \quad \quad 9 \\ \underline{+ 8} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ii)} \quad \quad 3 \\ \underline{+ 9} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{jj)} \quad \quad 2 \\ \underline{+ 3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kk)} \quad \quad 1 \\ \underline{+ 9} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ll)} \quad \quad 2 \\ \underline{+ 8} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{mm)} \quad \quad 6 \\ \underline{+ 6} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{nn)} \quad \quad 5 \\ \underline{+ 4} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{oo)} \quad \quad 6 \\ \underline{+ 8} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{pp)} \quad \quad 4 \\ \underline{+ 5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{qq)} \quad \quad 1 \\ \underline{+ 7} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{rr)} \quad \quad 5 \\ \underline{+ 6} \end{array}$$

#### Answers to Exercise One

- |       |        |        |        |       |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| a) 13 | b) 11  | c) 6   | d) 15  | e) 3  | f) 10  | g) 13  |
| h) 7  | i) 13  | j) 3   | k) 16  | l) 9  | m) 8   | n) 8   |
| o) 10 | p) 9   | q) 15  | r) 4   | s) 2  | t) 13  | u) 11  |
| v) 5  | w) 16  | x) 6   | y) 10  | z) 4  | aa) 14 | bb) 7  |
| cc) 6 | dd) 5  | ee) 12 | ff) 10 | gg) 9 | hh) 17 | ii) 12 |
| jj) 5 | kk) 10 | ll) 10 | mm) 12 | nn) 9 | oo) 14 | pp) 9  |
| qq) 8 | rr) 11 |        |        |       |        |        |

# Addition of Larger Numbers

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Use these steps to complete each addition question.

**Step 1:** Add the ones to the ones.

**Step 2:** Add the tens to the tens.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds to the hundreds.

**Step 4:** Add the thousands to the thousands.

**Step 5:** Add the ten thousands to the ten thousands.

Etc.

**Example A:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones to the ones. 3 ones + 6 ones = 9 ones

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 56 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Write the answer in line with the ones in the question.

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 2 tens + 5 tens = 7 tens

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 56 \\ \hline 79 \end{array}$$

The sum of  $23 + 56 = 79$

## Exercise One

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ +42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ +22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ +17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ +32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ +12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ +64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ +50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ +11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ +46 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ +21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ +28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ +14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ +12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ +64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ +42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ +10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ +13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

v)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ +21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

w)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ +28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

x)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ +13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise One**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 79 | b) 77 | c) 87 | d) 59 | e) 99 | f) 97 | g) 94 |
| h) 45 | i) 74 | j) 58 | k) 38 | l) 98 | m) 77 | n) 76 |
| o) 27 | p) 68 | q) 87 | r) 95 | s) 83 | t) 59 | u) 88 |
| v) 79 | w) 59 | x) 37 |       |       |       |       |

**Exercise Two**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ + 69 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ + 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ + 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ + 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 75 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ + 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ + 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ + 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ + 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ + 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ + 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ + 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ + 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ + 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Two**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 86 | b) 89 | c) 79 | d) 75 | e) 87 | f) 98 | g) 85 |
| h) 58 | i) 46 | j) 39 | k) 90 | l) 69 | m) 64 | n) 39 |
| o) 79 | p) 51 | q) 98 | r) 77 | s) 84 | t) 45 | u) 59 |
| v) 99 | w) 97 | x) 76 |       |       |       |       |

**Exercise Three**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ +51 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ +24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ +21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ +12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ +22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ +13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ +64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ +38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ +43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ +57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ +13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ +71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ +62 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ +12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ +40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ +43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ +32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ +22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ +21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ + 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Three**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 98 | b) 89 | c) 99 | d) 96 | e) 95 | f) 77 | g) 89 |
| h) 89 | i) 69 | j) 97 | k) 99 | l) 99 | m) 99 | n) 97 |
| o) 39 | p) 59 | q) 84 | r) 85 | s) 83 | t) 73 | u) 87 |
| v) 75 | w) 78 | x) 88 |       |       |       |       |

**Exercise Four**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ + 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ + 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ + 33 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ + 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ + 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 44 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ + 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ + 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ + 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ + 41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ + 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 62 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ + 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Four**

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 96 | b) 77 | c) 83 | d) 94 | e) 77 | f) 96 | g) 99 |
| h) 58 | i) 79 | j) 67 | k) 79 | l) 99 | m) 57 | n) 77 |
| o) 76 | p) 36 | q) 78 | r) 96 | s) 57 | t) 67 | u) 54 |
| v) 85 | w) 96 | x) 98 |       |       |       |       |

To add three or more numbers together, use the following steps.

**Step 1:** Add the ones to the ones.

**Step 2:** Add the tens to the tens.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds to the hundreds.

**Step 4:** Add the thousands to the thousands.

**Step 5:** Add the ten thousands to the ten thousands.

**Example A:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 52 \\ + 73 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 4 ones + 2 ones + 3 ones = 9 ones

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 52 \\ + 73 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 2 tens + 5 tens + 7 ten = 14 tens

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 52 \\ + 73 \\ \hline 149 \end{array}$$

## Exercise Five

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      21  
      34  
+ 44

b)      11  
      61  
+ 15

c)      23  
      38  
+ 41

d)      20  
      43  
+36

e)      13  
      42  
+34

f)      33  
      64  
+ 22

g)      44  
      50  
+ 24

h)      37  
      42  
+ 10

i)      55  
      24  
+30

j)      82  
      17  
+ 50

k)      45  
      32  
+ 52

l)      70  
      21  
+ 48

m)      12  
      54  
+62

n)      25  
      61  
+ 22

o)      32  
      23  
+ 94

p)      33  
      55  
+ 21

q)      31  
      12  
+85

r)      41  
      31  
+ 87

s)      17  
      42  
+ 50

t)      56  
      31  
+ 82

u)      32  
      45  
+51

v)      24  
      65  
+ 30

w)      51  
      27  
+ 41

x)      22  
      14  
+ 31

**Answers to Exercise Five**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 99  | b) 87  | c) 102 | d) 99  | e) 89  | f) 119 | g) 118 |
| h) 89  | i) 109 | j) 149 | k) 129 | l) 139 | m) 128 | n) 108 |
| o) 149 | p) 109 | q) 128 | r) 159 | s) 109 | t) 169 | u) 128 |
| v) 119 | w) 119 | x) 67  |        |        |        |        |

**Exercise Six**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      31  
      25  
+ 41

b)      13  
      54  
+ 72

c)      23  
      31  
+ 84

d)      53  
      62  
+ 14

e)      53  
      21  
+ 84

f)      14  
      21  
+ 81

g)      42  
      25  
+ 61

h)      72  
      35  
+ 41

i)      42  
      13  
+ 25

j)      54  
      34  
+ 61

k)      26  
      41  
+ 92

l)      22  
      16  
+ 71

m)      64  
      20  
+ 83

n)      14  
      72  
+ 46

o)      53  
      15  
+ 70

p)      31  
      47  
+ 91

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 12 \\ +44 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 22 \\ +84 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 52 \\ +65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 63 \\ +74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 42 \\ +53 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 25 \\ +71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 33 \\ +10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 62 \\ +50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

#### Answers to Exercise Six

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 97  | b) 139 | c) 138 | d) 129 | e) 158 | f) 116 | g) 128 |
| h) 148 | i) 80  | j) 149 | k) 159 | l) 109 | m) 167 | n) 132 |
| o) 138 | p) 169 | q) 87  | r) 127 | s) 158 | t) 148 | u) 126 |
| v) 128 | w) 97  | x) 136 |        |        |        |        |

## Exercise Seven

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 40 \\ +71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 51 \\ +35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 14 \\ +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 56 \\ +51 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 45 \\ +60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 46 \\ +51 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 34 \\ +63 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 31 \\ +40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i) } \quad 40 \\ \quad 23 \\ + 62 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{j) } \quad 45 \\ \quad 62 \\ + 41 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{k) } \quad 13 \\ \quad 52 \\ + 71 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{l) } \quad 52 \\ \quad 27 \\ + 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m) } \quad 55 \\ \quad 42 \\ + 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{n) } \quad 51 \\ \quad 26 \\ + 42 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{o) } \quad 12 \\ \quad 41 \\ + 83 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{p) } \quad 25 \\ \quad 13 \\ + 61 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{q) } \quad 34 \\ \quad 21 \\ + 62 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{r) } \quad 12 \\ \quad 62 \\ + 41 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{s) } \quad 45 \\ \quad 52 \\ + 71 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{t) } \quad 52 \\ \quad 27 \\ + 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{u) } \quad 53 \\ \quad 20 \\ + 62 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v) } \quad 21 \\ \quad 36 \\ + 42 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{w) } \quad 34 \\ \quad 21 \\ + 92 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{x) } \quad 37 \\ \quad 51 \\ + 21 \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Seven**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 164 | b) 108 | c) 97  | d) 149 | e) 128 | f) 139 | g) 138 |
| h) 95  | i) 125 | j) 148 | k) 136 | l) 109 | m) 119 | n) 119 |
| o) 136 | p) 99  | q) 117 | r) 115 | s) 168 | t) 109 | u) 135 |
| v) 99  | w) 147 | x) 109 |        |        |        |        |

## Exercise Eight

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      32  
      53  
+ 14

b)      42  
      25  
+ 11

c)      24  
      81  
+ 13

d)      52  
      24  
+ 63

e)      54  
      23  
+ 71

f)      25  
      60  
+ 84

g)      41  
      32  
+ 96

h)      31  
      43  
+ 85

i)      15  
      52  
+ 82

j)      43  
      21  
+ 52

k)      81  
      16  
+ 42

l)      56  
      31  
+ 92

m)      37  
      12  
+ 80

n)      63  
      25  
+ 70

o)      70  
      24  
+ 65

p)      25  
      41  
+ 73

q)      41  
      66  
+ 32

r)      24  
      33  
+ 62

s)      52  
      45  
+ 21

t)      71  
      16  
+ 42

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{u)} \quad 64 \\ \quad 12 \\ + 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v)} \quad 55 \\ \quad 21 \\ + 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{w)} \quad 26 \\ \quad 61 \\ + 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{x)} \quad 44 \\ \quad 53 \\ + 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Eight**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 99  | b) 78  | c) 118 | d) 139 | e) 148 | f) 169 | g) 169 |
| h) 159 | i) 149 | j) 116 | k) 139 | l) 179 | m) 129 | n) 158 |
| o) 159 | p) 139 | q) 139 | r) 119 | s) 118 | t) 129 | u) 166 |
| v) 119 | w) 169 | x) 128 |        |        |        |        |

Use these steps to complete each addition question.

**Step 1:** Add the ones to the ones.

**Step 2:** Add the tens to the tens.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds to the hundreds.

**Example A:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ + 415 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 2 ones + 5 ones = 7 ones

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ + 415 \\ \hline \quad 7 \end{array}$$

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 7 tens + 1 ten = 8 tens

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ + 415 \\ \hline \quad 87 \end{array}$$

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds. 3 hundreds + 4 hundreds = 7 hundreds

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ + 415 \\ \hline \quad 787 \end{array}$$

## Exercise Nine

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 324 \\ + 865 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 514 \\ + 274 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 673 \\ + 326 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 603 \\ + 375 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ + 922 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 250 \\ + 618 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 506 \\ + 182 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 514 \\ + 482 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 738 \\ + 510 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 321 \\ + 358 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 215 \\ + 584 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ + 352 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 167 \\ + 522 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ + 573 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 156 \\ + 732 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 713 \\ + 256 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ + 564 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ + 632 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s)      253  
      + 644

t)      535  
      + 442

u)      168  
      + 421

v)      834  
      + 162

w)      422  
      + 361

x)      327  
      + 462

**Answers to Exercise Nine**

- |          |          |        |        |          |        |        |
|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| a) 1 189 | b) 788   | c) 999 | d) 978 | e) 1 096 | f) 868 | g) 688 |
| h) 996   | i) 1 248 | j) 679 | k) 799 | l) 768   | m) 689 | n) 888 |
| o) 888   | p) 969   | q) 699 | r) 737 | s) 897   | t) 977 | u) 589 |
| v) 996   | w) 783   | x) 789 |        |          |        |        |

## Exercise Ten

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      286  
      + 513

b)      649  
      + 250

c)      156  
      + 542

d)      503  
      + 361

e)      273  
      + 620

f)      27  
      + 961

g)      852  
      + 36

h)      300  
      + 50

i)      364  
      + 523

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 568 \\ + 210 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 432 \\ + 325 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 621 \\ + 214 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 312 \\ + 541 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ + 420 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 231 \\ + 354 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 532 \\ + 141 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 537 \\ + 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 145 \\ + 441 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 235 \\ + 214 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 723 \\ + 113 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 521 \\ + 344 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

v)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 624 \\ + 174 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

w)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 524 \\ + 221 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

x)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 463 \\ + 425 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Ten**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 799 | b) 899 | c) 698 | d) 864 | e) 893 | f) 988 | g) 888 |
| h) 350 | i) 887 | j) 778 | k) 757 | l) 835 | m) 853 | n) 555 |
| o) 585 | p) 673 | q) 558 | r) 586 | s) 449 | t) 836 | u) 865 |
| v) 798 | w) 745 | x) 888 |        |        |        |        |

## Exercise Eleven

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 172 \\ + 401 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ + 553 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 431 \\ + 317 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 213 \\ + 384 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 163 \\ + 224 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 412 \\ + 531 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 731 \\ + 142 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ + 524 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ + 401 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 243 \\ + 425 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 434 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 576 \\ + 303 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ + 210 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ + 734 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 605 \\ + 143 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 715 \\ + 223 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 254 \\ + 125 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 351 \\ + 645 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 754 \\ + 231 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 425 \\ + 143 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ + 233 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

v)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 501 \\ + 368 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

w)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ + 403 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

x)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 561 \\ + 234 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Eleven**

- |        |        |        |          |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 573 | b) 867 | c) 748 | d) 597   | e) 387 | f) 943 | g) 873 |
| h) 838 | i) 654 | j) 668 | k) 1 087 | l) 879 | m) 942 | n) 985 |
| o) 748 | p) 938 | q) 379 | r) 996   | s) 985 | t) 568 | u) 698 |
| v) 869 | w) 738 | x) 795 |          |        |        |        |

**Exercise Twelve**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 754 \\ + 231 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ + 257 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ + 142 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 815 \\ + 170 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 243 \\ + 146 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 615 \\ + 303 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      124                  h)      451                  i)      705  
      + 762                + 206                + 261

j)      627                  k)      357                  l)      725  
      + 512                + 130                + 273

m)      753                  n)      425                  o)      652  
      + 902                + 203                + 137

p)      357                  q)      675                  r)      802  
      + 132                + 214                + 254

s)      524                  t)      723                  u)      243  
      + 321                + 306                + 152

v)      145                  w)      262                  x)      545  
      + 213                + 321                + 131

**Answers to Exercise Twelve**

- |        |        |          |          |        |          |        |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| a) 985 | b) 667 | c) 795   | d) 985   | e) 389 | f) 918   | g) 886 |
| h) 657 | i) 966 | j) 1 139 | k) 487   | l) 998 | m) 1 655 | n) 628 |
| o) 789 | p) 489 | q) 889   | r) 1 056 | s) 845 | t) 1 029 | u) 395 |
| v) 358 | w) 583 | x) 676   |          |        |          |        |

To add three or more numbers together, use the following steps.

**Step 1:** Add the ones to the ones.

**Step 2:** Add the tens to the tens.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds to the hundreds.

**Example A:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 415 \\ + 210 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 2 ones + 5 ones + 0 ones = 7 ones

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 415 \\ + 210 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 7 tens + 1 ten + 1 ten = 9 tens

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 415 \\ + 210 \\ \hline 97 \end{array}$$

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds.

3 hundreds + 4 hundreds + 2 hundreds = 9 hundreds

$$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ 415 \\ + 210 \\ \hline 997 \end{array}$$

## Exercise Thirteen

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      345  
      132  
+ 421

b)      524  
      630  
+ 721

c)      305  
      131  
+ 422

d)      214  
      341  
+ 932

e)      821  
      324  
+ 423

f)      353  
      301  
+ 624

g)      435  
      201  
+ 160

h)      641  
      322  
+ 833

i)      132  
      254  
+ 413

j)      713  
      102  
+ 860

k)      245  
      321  
+ 803

l)      341  
      215  
+ 840

m)      524  
      243  
+ 125

n)      253  
      114  
+ 321

o)      272  
      315  
+ 410

p)      514  
      231  
+ 620

q)      246  
      351  
+ 502

r)      152  
      331  
+ 216

s)      164  
      233  
+ 801

t)      414  
      231  
+ 552

u)      362  
      627  
+ 510

v)      264  
      535  
+ 600

w)      432  
      653  
+ 313

x)      631  
      216  
+ 552

#### Answers to Exercise Thirteen

- |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| a) 898   | b) 1 875 | c) 858   | d) 1 487 | e) 1 568 | f) 1 278 | g) 796   |
| h) 1 796 | i) 799   | j) 1 675 | k) 1 369 | l) 1 396 | m) 892   | n) 688   |
| o) 997   | p) 1 365 | q) 1 099 | r) 699   | s) 1 198 | t) 1 197 | u) 1 499 |
| v) 1 399 | w) 1 398 | x) 1 399 |          |          |          |          |

## Exercise Fourteen

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      731  
      142  
+ 523

b)      534  
      624  
+ 741

c)      234  
      425  
+ 740

d)	413	e)	234	f)	525
	155		412		241
	+ 231		+ 543		+ 732

g)	423	h)	143	i)	142
	140		341		410
	<u>+ 735</u>		<u>+ 614</u>		<u>+ 536</u>

j)	211	k)	354	l)	342
	425		124		153
	+ 731		+ 611		+ 803

m)	213	n)	421	o)	124
	462		523		135
	+ 524		+ 654		+ 430

$$\begin{array}{r} p) & 421 & q) & 725 & r) & 752 \\ & 342 & & 231 & & 304 \\ + & 836 & + & 421 & + & 311 \end{array}$$

s)	523	t)	683	u)	821
	364		204		146
	+ 411		+ 310		+ 512

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v)} & 433 \\ & 125 \\ & + 840 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{w)} & 435 \\ & 651 \\ & + 812 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{x)} & 275 \\ & 510 \\ & + 114 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

#### Answers to Exercise Fourteen

- |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| a) 1 396 | b) 1 899 | c) 1 399 | d) 799   | e) 1 189 | f) 1 498 | g) 1 298 |
| h) 1 098 | i) 1 088 | j) 1 367 | k) 1 089 | l) 1 298 | m) 1 199 | n) 1 598 |
| o) 689   | p) 1 599 | q) 1 377 | r) 1 367 | s) 1 298 | t) 1 197 | u) 1 479 |
| v) 1 398 | w) 1 898 | x) 899   |          |          |          |          |

Some people like to check their addition by adding a second time, starting with the bottom number instead of the top number. For example,

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ + 35 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Add: } 3 + 5 = 8 \\ \quad\quad\quad 6 + 3 = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Check: } 5 + 3 = 8 \\ \quad\quad\quad 3 + 6 = 9 \end{array}$$

### Exercise Fifteen

Find the sums. Check your addition a second time by starting at the bottom. Place a check mark (✓) beside your answer after you have added from the bottom to the top. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a)} & 7\ 003 \\ & + 2\ 692 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b)} & 6\ 217 \\ & + 3\ 732 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c)} & 2\ 271 \\ & + 3\ 618 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 992 \\ + 3\ 006 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 4\ 235 \\ + 1\ 162 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 518 \\ + 2\ 050 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 1\ 023 \\ + 1\ 553 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 4\ 034 \\ + 2\ 853 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 234 \\ + 1\ 244 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 41\ 738 \\ + 38\ 051 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 20\ 295 \\ + 46\ 503 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 62\ 041 \\ + 12\ 857 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 73\ 104 \\ + 21\ 620 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 40\ 835 \\ + 25\ 034 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 36\ 125 \\ + 60\ 471 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 40\ 127 \\ + 17\ 361 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 40\ 261 \\ + 49\ 130 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 32\ 651 \\ + 43\ 225 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Fifteen**

- |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| a) 9 695  | b) 9 949  | c) 5 889  | d) 8 998  | e) 5 397  | f) 8 568  | g) 2 576  |
| h) 6 887  | i) 6 478  | j) 79 789 | k) 66 798 | l) 74 898 | m) 94 724 | n) 65 869 |
| o) 96 596 | p) 57 488 | q) 89 391 | r) 75 876 |           |           |           |

If an addition question is written with the numbers side by side, rewrite the question in columns. Put the ones under the ones, the tens under the tens, the hundreds under the hundreds, and so on.

**Example A:**  $263 + 25 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 263 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 288 \end{array}$$

**Example B:**  $316 + 9\,560 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 316 \\ + 9\,560 \\ \hline 9\,876 \end{array}$$

## Exercise Sixteen

Rewrite each question in columns and find the total. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)  $75 + 512 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $372 + 16 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c)  $691 + 8 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d)  $4 + 275 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

e)  $3\,457 + 112 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

f)  $2\,403 + 340 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

g)  $730 + 422 + 36 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

h)  $24 + 333 + 442 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

i)  $3\,000 + 24\,132 + 70\,534 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

j)  $34\,511 + 3012 + 40\,234 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

### Answers to Exercise Sixteen

- |        |           |           |        |          |          |          |
|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| a) 587 | b) 388    | c) 699    | d) 279 | e) 3 569 | f) 2 743 | g) 1 188 |
| h) 799 | i) 97 666 | j) 77 757 |        |          |          |          |

## **Topic A: Self-Test**

**Mark /22**

**Aim 17/22**

---

**A. Find the sums. Be sure to check your answers.**

**6 marks**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ + 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 72 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ + 54 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 33 \\ + 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 22 \\ + 52 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 46 \\ + 72 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**B. Find the sums. Be sure to check your answers.**

**6 marks**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 421 \\ + 354 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 832 \\ + 162 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 956 \\ + 730 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 375 \\ 213 \\ + 611 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ 351 \\ + 515 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 731 \\ 245 \\ + 312 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**C. Find the sums. Be sure to check your answers.**

**6 marks**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 4\ 235 \\ + 4\ 730 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 513 \\ + 4\ 182 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 8\ 250 \\ + 3\ 647 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 51\ 672 \\ + 36\ 124 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 25\ 186 \\ + 43\ 503 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 42\ 196 \\ + 70\ 301 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**D. Add these numbers.**

**4 marks**

a)  $45 + 21 + 32 =$

b)  $242 + 325 + 112 =$

c)  $8\ 013 + 1\ 246 + 5\ 430 =$

d)  $5\ 214 + 40\ 230 + 2\ 345 =$

**Answers to Topic A Self-Test**

**A.**

- a) 88      b) 87      c) 97      d) 89      e) 108      f) 139

**B.**

- a) 775      b) 994      c) 1 686      d) 1 199      e) 1 077      f) 1 288

**C.**

- a) 8 965      b) 10 695      c) 11 897      d) 87 796      e) 68 689      f) 112 497

**D.**

- a) 98      b) 679      c) 14 689      d) 47 789

## **Topic B: Addition with Carrying**

---

When the digits of one column add up to a two digit number (10 or more), you must **carry** the digit to the next column.

**Example A:**    
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ + 55 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^127 \\ + 55 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^127 \\ + 55 \\ \hline 82 \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 7 ones + 5 ones = 12 ones

Rename 12 ones as 1 ten and 2 ones. Write the 2 ones under the ones column and **carry** the ten to be added with the tens column.

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 1 ten + 2 tens + 5 tens = 8 tens

**Example B:**    
$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ + 76 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^158 \\ + 76 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ^158 \\ + 76 \\ \hline 4 \quad 134 \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 8 ones + 6 ones = 14 ones

Rename the 14 ones as **1** ten and **4** ones.

Write the 4 ones under the ones column and **carry** the ten to be added with the tens column.

**Step 2:**    Add the tens. 1 ten + 5 tens + 7 tens = 13 tens

The 1 hundred can just be written in the sum because there are no other hundreds to add it to.

## Exercise One

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ + 37 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ + 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ + 79 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ + 91 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 58 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ + 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ + 88 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ + 74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ + 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 76 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 69 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ + 33 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

s) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ + 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

t) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ + 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ + 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

v) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ + 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

w) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ + 59 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

x) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ + 68 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise One**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 80  | b) 83  | c) 91  | d) 70  | e) 96  | f) 105 | g) 119 |
| h) 112 | i) 117 | j) 101 | k) 187 | l) 163 | m) 52  | n) 82  |
| o) 105 | p) 104 | q) 71  | r) 105 | s) 82  | t) 118 | u) 104 |
| v) 110 | w) 98  | x) 146 |        |        |        |        |

**Exercise Two**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)              73              b)        64              c)        65              d)        51  
      + 52                    + 93                    + 64                    + 78

e)              82              f)        60              g)        47              h)        56  
      + 34                    + 57                    + 81                    + 82

i)              78              j)        84              k)        76              l)        86  
      + 41                    + 92                    + 83                    + 51

m)              28              n)        39              o)        87              p)        99  
      + 76                    + 92                    + 73                    + 51

q)              79              r)        56              s)        27              t)        47  
      + 23                    + 60                    + 36                    + 57

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{u)} & 65 \\ & + 43 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v)} & 31 \\ & + 49 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{w)} & 56 \\ & + 28 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{x)} & 39 \\ & + 66 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Two**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 125 | b) 157 | c) 129 | d) 129 | e) 116 | f) 117 | g) 128 |
| h) 138 | i) 119 | j) 176 | k) 159 | l) 137 | m) 104 | n) 131 |
| o) 160 | p) 150 | q) 102 | r) 116 | s) 63  | t) 104 | u) 108 |
| v) 80  | w) 84  | x) 105 |        |        |        |        |

**Exercise Three**

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a)} & 28 \\ & + 64 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b)} & 34 \\ & + 39 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c)} & 48 \\ & + 18 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d)} & 92 \\ & + 71 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e)} & 57 \\ & + 86 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{f)} & 32 \\ & + 79 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{g)} & 67 \\ & + 84 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{h)} & 36 \\ & + 96 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i)} & 56 \\ & + 47 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{j)} & 64 \\ & + 42 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{k)} & 56 \\ & + 29 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{l)} & 25 \\ & + 75 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m)} & 76 \\ & + 71 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{n)} & 48 \\ & + 56 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{o)} & 59 \\ & + 39 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{p)} & 83 \\ & + 76 \\ & \hline \end{array}$$

q)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ + 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      r)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 94 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      s)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      t)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ + 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

u)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ + 55 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      v)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ + 78 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      w)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ + 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
      x)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ + 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Three**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 92  | b) 73  | c) 66  | d) 163 | e) 143 | f) 111 | g) 151 |
| h) 132 | i) 103 | j) 106 | k) 85  | l) 100 | m) 147 | n) 104 |
| o) 98  | p) 159 | q) 92  | r) 148 | s) 123 | t) 117 | u) 151 |
| v) 120 | w) 139 | x) 117 |        |        |        |        |

## Need some extra practice? Who's the Pig? A Game of Chance.

- This game is played by two people with one set of dice. Ask your instructor for one set of dice.
- The first player to reach 100 or more points is the winner.
- Players take turns rolling the dice.
- You add the amounts on the dice to find your score.
- When it is your turn, you may roll as many times in a row as you like. Therefore, it is possible to score 100 or more points in one turn.
- However, during your turn if you roll a 1 on either die, you lose all your points for that turn, and your turn is over.
- If you roll a 1 on both dice, you lose all the points you have, and you have to start all over again at zero, and your turn is over.

**Example C:**

45	$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ + 69 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 45 \\ 37 \\ + 69 \\ \hline 151 \end{array}$
----	---	--

**Step 1:** Add the ones. 5 ones + 7 ones + 9 ones = 21 ones

Rename 21 ones as 2 tens and 1 one.

Write the one in the sum under the ones column and **carry** the 2 tens to the tens column.

**Step 2:** Add the tens. 2 tens + 4 tens + 3 tens + 6 tens = 15 tens  
15 tens is 1 hundred and 5 tens.

The one hundred can just be written in the sum because there are no other hundreds to add it to.

## Exercise Four

Add these numbers. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      23  
        14  
+ 31

b)      68  
        54  
+ 27

c)      32  
        18  
+ 29

d)      8  
        13  
+ 93

e)      36  
        29  
+ 16

f)      6  
        18  
+ 7

g)      28  
        16  
+ 9

h)      19  
        85  
+ 37

i)      52  
        41  
+ 30

j)      26  
        30  
+ 92

k)      33  
        44  
+ 57

l)      38  
        46  
+ 69

m)      49  
        65  
+ 77

n)      27  
        34  
+ 46

o)      57  
        28  
+ 36

p)      42  
        54  
+ 78

q)      79  
        34  
+ 29

r)      68  
        78  
+ 88

s)      25  
        36  
+ 42

t)      53  
        26  
+ 13

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{u)} & 22 \\ & 14 \\ & +91 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{v)} & 75 \\ & 16 \\ & +58 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{w)} & 32 \\ & 44 \\ & +28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{x)} & 27 \\ & 35 \\ & +42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answers to Exercise Four**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 68  | b) 149 | c) 79  | d) 114 | e) 81  | f) 31  | g) 53  |
| h) 141 | i) 123 | j) 148 | k) 134 | l) 153 | m) 191 | n) 107 |
| o) 121 | p) 174 | q) 142 | r) 234 | s) 103 | t) 92  | u) 127 |
| v) 149 | w) 104 | x) 104 |        |        |        |        |

**Exercise Five**

Add these numbers. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a)} & 25 \\ & 16 \\ & +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b)} & 46 \\ & 23 \\ & +15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c)} & 45 \\ & 62 \\ & +71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d)} & 52 \\ & 23 \\ & +71 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{e)} & 35 \\ & 12 \\ & +86 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{f)} & 45 \\ & 18 \\ & +32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{g)} & 82 \\ & 32 \\ & +41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{h)} & 18 \\ & 45 \\ & +23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i)} & 13 \\ & 23 \\ & +36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{j)} & 53 \\ & 31 \\ & +92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{k)} & 44 \\ & 82 \\ & +41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{l)} & 35 \\ & 71 \\ & +60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)	56	n)	41	o)	18	p)	26
	27		22		25		74
	<u>+ 48</u>		<u>+ 33</u>		<u>+ 44</u>		<u>+ 93</u>

q)	71	r)	37	s)	24	t)	53
	80		28		87		42
	<u>+ 76</u>		<u>+ 56</u>		<u>+ 25</u>		<u>+ 61</u>

u)	34	v)	17	w)	52	x)	47
	87		30		24		25
	<u>+ 28</u>		<u>+ 85</u>		<u>+ 58</u>		<u>+ 64</u>

**Answers to Exercise Five**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 64  | b) 84  | c) 178 | d) 146 | e) 133 | f) 95  | g) 155 |
| h) 86  | i) 72  | j) 176 | k) 167 | l) 166 | m) 131 | n) 96  |
| o) 87  | p) 193 | q) 227 | r) 121 | s) 136 | t) 156 | u) 149 |
| v) 132 | w) 134 | x) 136 |        |        |        |        |

## Exercise Six

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)	67	b)	42	c)	31	d)	23
	78		13		12		27
	<u>+ 55</u>		<u>+ 25</u>		<u>+ 49</u>		<u>+ 84</u>

e)	41	f)	63	g)	47	h)	12
	52		74		18		24
	<u>+ 65</u>		<u>+ 21</u>		<u>+ 55</u>		<u>+ 89</u>

i)	73	j)	25	k)	53	l)	14
	21		60		60		24
	<u>+ 37</u>		<u>+ 47</u>		<u>+ 71</u>		<u>+ 51</u>

m)	56	n)	78	o)	22	p)	35
	23		45		52		11
	<u>+ 67</u>		<u>+ 89</u>		<u>+ 64</u>		<u>+ 75</u>

q)	34	r)	27	s)	25	t)	36
	32		51		46		47
	<u>+ 85</u>		<u>+ 96</u>		<u>+ 43</u>		<u>+ 52</u>

u)	53	v)	41	w)	31	x)	76
	67		59		83		62
	<u>+ 81</u>		<u>+ 99</u>		<u>+ 27</u>		<u>+ 25</u>

**Answers to Exercise Six**

- |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a) 200 | b) 80  | c) 92  | d) 134 | e) 158 | f) 158 | g) 120 |
| h) 125 | i) 131 | j) 132 | k) 184 | l) 89  | m) 146 | n) 212 |
| o) 138 | p) 121 | q) 151 | r) 174 | s) 114 | t) 135 | u) 201 |
| v) 199 | w) 141 | x) 163 |        |        |        |        |

Use the same method for “carrying” when you add the columns of tens, hundreds, thousands, ten thousands, and so on. Look at these examples:

**Example A:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 374 \\ + 438 \\ \hline 812 \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones.

$$4 \text{ ones} + 8 \text{ ones} = \mathbf{12 \ ones} = 1 \text{ ten and } 2 \text{ ones}$$

Write the **2** ones in the sum. Carry the 1 ten to the tens column.

**Step 2:** Add the tens.

$$7 + 3 + 1 \text{ ten you carried} = \mathbf{11 \ tens} = 1 \text{ hundred and } 1 \text{ ten}$$

Write the **1** ten. Carry the 1 hundred to the hundreds column.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds.

$$3 + 4 + 1 \text{ hundred you carried} = \mathbf{8 \ hundreds}. \text{ Write } \mathbf{8}.$$

**Example B:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 4\ 974 \\ 2\ 385 \\ + 6\ 890 \\ \hline 14\ 249 \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. **9 ones** (write **9 ones** in the sum)

**Step 2:** Add the tens. **24 tens** = 2 hundreds + 4 tens (write **4** tens)

Carry the 2 hundreds to the hundreds column.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds and the 2 hundreds you carried.

$$\mathbf{22 \ hundreds} = 2 \text{ thousands} + 2 \text{ hundreds} \text{ (write } \mathbf{2} \text{ hundreds)}$$

**Step 4:** Add the thousands and the 2 thousands you carried.

$$\mathbf{14 \ thousands} = 1 \text{ ten thousand} + 4 \text{ thousands}$$

Write **14** thousands in the sum.

**Example C:** 246 476

+ 873 706

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{1}{2} \overset{1}{4} \overset{1}{6} \overset{1}{4} 7 6 \\ + 8 7 3 \ 7 0 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 2 0 \ 1 8 2 \end{array}$$

**Step 1:** Add the ones. **12 ones** = 1 ten + 2 ones

Write **2** ones in the sum, carry the 1 ten over.

**Step 2:** Add the tens. **8 tens**

Write **8** tens in the sum, nothing to carry.

**Step 3:** Add the hundreds. **11 hundreds** = 1 thousand + 1 hundred

Write **1** hundred in the sum, carry the 1 thousand.

**Step 4:** Add the thousands. **10 thousands** = 1 ten thousand + 0 thousands

Be sure to write the **0** to hold the thousands place in the sum.

Carry the 1 ten thousand.

**Step 5:** Add the ten thousands.

**12 ten thousands** = 1 hundred thousand + 2 ten thousands

Write the **2** ten thousands in the sum, carry the 1 hundred thousand.

**Step 6:** Add the hundred thousands.

**11 hundred thousands** = 1 million + 1 hundred thousand

Write **1** million and the **1** hundred thousand in the sum.

And to read the answer, say,

“one million, one hundred twenty thousand, one hundred eight-two”.

## Exercise Seven

Find the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 231 \\ + 452 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 520 \\ + 239 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 481 \\ + 306 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 306 \\ + 83 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 237 \\ + 2\ 549 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\ 846 \\ + 1\ 437 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 128 \\ + 4\ 907 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 005 \\ + 239 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 8\ 106 \\ + 3\ 923 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 028 \\ + 4\ 907 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 005 \\ + 273 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\ 648 \\ + 1\ 838 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

m)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 837 \\ + 2\ 569 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

n)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\ 846 \\ + 1\ 457 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

o)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 517 \\ + 4\ 296 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

p)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 9\ 020 \\ + 684 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

q)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\ 648 \\ + 1\ 238 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

r)    
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 237 \\ + 6\ 968 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s) \quad 2\ 346 \\ + 9\ 879 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} t) \quad 5\ 028 \\ + 4\ 986 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} u) \quad 6\ 005 \\ + 3\ 997 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} v) \quad 2\ 648 \\ + 8\ 797 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} w) \quad 26\ 072 \\ + 47\ 958 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x) \quad 2\ 648 \\ + 1\ 638 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y) \quad 368 \\ 294 \\ + 489 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} z) \quad 436 \\ 398 \\ + 177 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} aa) \quad 728 \\ 365 \\ + 428 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} bb) \quad 2\ 238 \\ 4\ 595 \\ + 5\ 479 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} cc) \quad 33\ 626 \\ 62\ 598 \\ + 1\ 188 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} dd) \quad 42\ 163 \\ 30\ 820 \\ + 21\ 911 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

#### Answers to Exercise Seven

a) 683	b) 759	c) 787	d) 389	e) 7 786	f) 4 283
g) 10 035	h) 6 244	i) 12 029	j) 9 935	k) 6 278	l) 4 486
m) 8 406	n) 4 303	o) 7 813	p) 9 704	q) 3 886	r) 12 205
s) 12 225	t) 10 014	u) 10 002	v) 11 445	w) 74 030	x) 4 286
y) 1 151	z) 1 011	aa) 1 521	bb) 12 312	cc) 97 412	dd) 94 894

If you are having any problems with this work, ask your instructor to check your method of addition with carrying before you go any further.

If you feel that you need more practice, your instructor will give you more addition questions to do.

# **Adding Across**

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If an addition question is written with the numbers side by side, rewrite the question in columns. Put the ones under the ones, the tens under the tens, the hundreds under the hundreds, and so on.

**Example A:**  $263 + 25 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 263 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 288 \end{array}$$

**Example B:**  $316 + 9\ 560 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 316 \\ + 9\ 560 \\ \hline 9\ 876 \end{array}$$

## **Exercise Eight**

Rewrite each question in columns. Be careful to write ones under ones, tens under tens, hundreds under hundreds, and so on. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)  $476 + 392 + 483 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $986 + 483 + 524 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c)  $3\ 714 + 3\ 189 + 4\ 582 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

d)  $466 + 5\ 973 + 821 + 83 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

e)  $697 + 7\ 639 + 27 + 5\ 396 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

f)  $1\ 436 + 844 + 16\ 009 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

g)  $242\ 100 + 62\ 418 + 32 + 528\ 002 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

h)  $279\ 661 + 475 + 49\ 264 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

**Answers to Exercise Eight**

- |           |           |            |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| a) 1 351  | b) 1 993  | c) 11 485  | d) 7 343   |
| e) 13 759 | f) 18 289 | g) 832 552 | h) 329 400 |

## **Topic B: Self-Test**

**Mark /15**

**Aim 12/15**

---

**A. Find the sums. Be sure to check your answers.** **12 marks**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ + 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ + 48 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 982 \\ + 743 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 829 \\ + 303 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 7\ 834 \\ + 2\ 169 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 5\ 976 \\ + 2\ 081 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 46\ 940 \\ + 86\ 502 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

h)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 41\ 801 \\ + 39\ 199 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

i)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 742 \\ 4\ 108 \\ + 7\ 336 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

j)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 12\ 350 \\ 17\ 629 \\ + 23\ 244 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

k)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 352\ 641 \\ 432\ 345 \\ + 720\ 250 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

l)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 18\ 060 \\ 62\ 549 \\ 1\ 375 \\ + 399 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**B. Add these numbers.****3 marks**

a)  $74 + 32 + 67 + 85 =$

b)  $721 + 8\ 462 + 968 + 99 =$

c)  $389 + 2\ 517 + 2 =$

**Answers to Topic B Self-Test****A.**

- |              |            |           |           |           |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| a) 142       | b) 142     | c) 1 725  | d) 1 132  | e) 10 003 |
| f) 8057      | g) 133 442 | h) 81 000 | i) 15 186 | j) 53 223 |
| k) 1 505 236 | l) 82 383  |           |           |           |

**B.**

- |        |           |          |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| a) 258 | b) 10 250 | c) 2 908 |
|--------|-----------|----------|

## **Topic C: Estimating Answers in Addition**

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You have learned how to round numbers. Now you can use that skill to quickly find an **approximate** sum.

Often an estimate is all you need. If you are going away for the weekend, you have to think about how much money you will need.

The hotel is about \$60, meals about \$80, gas about \$40, and entertainment about \$100.  
You will take  $\$60 + \$80 + \$40 + \$100 = \$280$

When you are solving word problems or working with a calculator, **you should estimate your answer first so you can tell if your answer is sensible.**

In these examples, **estimate** the answer. Round each number **BEFORE** you add.

<b>Example A:</b>	53	rounds to	50
	69	rounds to	70
	22	rounds to	20
	<u>+ 88</u>	rounds to	<u>+ 90</u>
			230

<b>Example B:</b>	349	rounds to	300
	<u>+ 682</u>	rounds to	<u>+ 700</u>
			1 000

<b>Example C:</b>	43 928	rounds to	40 000
	29 785	rounds to	30 000
	88 319	rounds to	90 000
	<u>+ 243 928</u>	rounds to	<u>+ 240 000</u>
			400 000

If you are estimating an answer, usually you **estimate to the largest place value that you can**. Your estimate will give you what is sometimes called a **ballpark** figure. You will have an **approximate answer**.

## Exercise One

Estimate the sums. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

a)      973       $\approx$     1 000  
        496       $\approx$     500  
+ 382       $\approx$     + 400  
                              1 900

b)      519  
        439  
+ 382  
                      + 382

c)      1 234  
        4 567  
+ 7 890

d)      3 519  
        4 003  
+ 3 832

e)      2 727  
        2 329  
+ 9 818

f)      4 113  
        1 590  
+ 2 671

g)      38 985  
        43 691  
+ 8 336

h)      42 163  
        30 820  
        21 911  
+ 60 422

i)	21 472	j)	30 706
	46 371		29 115
	98 393		40 082
	<u>+ 82 218</u>		<u>+ 31 621</u>

k)	431 391	l)	171 234
	554 423		102 085
	913 174		460 892
	<u>+ 282 826</u>		<u>+ 542 329</u>

m)	726 712	n)	52 163
	463 314		4 218
	543 273		316
	<u>+ 429 179</u>		<u>+ 62 190</u>

o)	4 216	p)	321
	53 008		2 143
	31 621		52 140
	<u>+ 2 165</u>		<u>+ 1 230</u>

q)      4 766 883  
        1 549 008  
        6 391 458  
+ 2 190 753

r)      2 185 283  
        8 018 350  
        3 705 060  
+ 2 896 375

**Answers to Exercise One**

- a)  $1\ 000 + 500 + 400 = 1\ 900$
- b)  $500 + 400 + 400 = 1\ 300$
- c)  $1\ 000 + 5\ 000 + 8\ 000 = 14\ 000$
- d)  $4\ 000 + 4\ 000 + 4\ 000 = 12\ 000$
- e)  $3\ 000 + 2\ 000 + 10\ 000 = 15\ 000$
- f)  $4\ 000 + 2\ 000 + 3\ 000 = 9\ 000$
- g)  $39\ 000 + 44\ 000 + 8\ 000 = 91\ 000$
- h)  $40\ 000 + 30\ 000 + 20\ 000 + 60\ 000 = 150\ 000$
- i)  $20\ 000 + 50\ 000 + 100\ 000 + 80\ 000 = 250\ 000$
- j)  $30\ 000 + 30\ 000 + 40\ 000 + 30\ 000 = 130\ 000$
- k)  $400\ 000 + 600\ 000 + 900\ 000 + 300\ 000 = 2\ 200\ 000$
- l)  $200\ 000 + 100\ 000 + 500\ 000 + 500\ 000 = 1\ 300\ 000$
- m)  $700\ 000 + 500\ 000 + 500\ 000 + 400\ 000 = 2\ 100\ 000$
- n)  $52\ 200 + 4\ 300 + 300 + 62\ 200 = 118\ 900$
- o)  $4\ 000 + 53\ 000 + 32\ 000 + 2\ 000 = 91\ 000$
- p)  $300 + 2\ 100 + 52\ 100 + 1\ 200 = 55\ 700$
- q)  $5\ 000\ 000 + 2\ 000\ 000 + 6\ 000\ 000 + 2\ 000\ 000 = 15\ 000\ 000$
- r)  $2\ 000\ 000 + 8\ 000\ 000 + 4\ 000\ 000 + 3\ 000\ 000 = 17\ 000\ 000$

## Estimating Answers in Addition Word Problems

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When you are solving word problems, **an estimate tells you if your answer is sensible.** You can use your estimate to help you check your answers. If your answer and the estimate are not close, then you know that you should add your numbers again.

### Exercise Two

Estimate the following answers. Be sure to round to the largest place value possible before adding. Remember to **circle** the information and **underline** what is being asked. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the exercise.

#### Example:

During one month, Chaska spends 11 432 minutes sleeping and 5 812 minutes eating. Estimate how much time he spends sleeping and eating.

During one month, Chaska spends **11 432 minutes** sleeping and **5 812 minutes** eating. **Estimate how much time** he spends sleeping and eating?

$$\begin{array}{r} 11\ 432 \\ +\ 5\ 812 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Estimate:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 11\ 000 \\ +\ 6\ 000 \\ \hline 17\ 000 \end{array}$$

Chaska spent about 17 000 minutes sleeping and eating.

- a) During October, Amul drove 674 kilometres, 493 kilometres, 384 kilometres and 914 kilometres. Estimate the total kilometres Amul drove.

- b) The number of passengers using the ABE Taxi Company for the past three weeks were 3 205 passengers, 3 542 passengers and 2 821 passengers. Estimate the number of passengers that used the ABE Taxi Company.
- c) In 2008, the top three winning teams in the NHL were the Montreal Canadiens winning 2 980 games, the Boston Bruins winning 2 669 games and the Toronto Maple Leafs winning 2 535 games. Estimate the total number of games won by these three teams.
- d) The three deepest lakes in the world are Baikal Lake which is 1 741 metres, Tanganyika Lake which is 1 471 metres and the Caspian Sea which 1 025 metres. Estimate the total depth of the three lakes.

- e) The Wang family drove 13 527 kilometres. The Li family drove 15 439 kilometres. The Zhang family drove 17 024 kilometres. Estimate the total kilometres driven by the three families.
- f) Indonesia has 884 950 square kilometres of forest. Peru has 687 420 square kilometres of forest. India has 677 010 square kilometres of forest. Estimate the total square kilometres of forest for these three countries.
- g) Four astronauts have logged the following times in actual space travel: 4 216 minutes, 13 628 minutes, 3 153 minutes and 22 117 minutes. Estimate the total number of minutes logged by these four astronauts.

- h) In 1910, the population of London, England was 6 580 616. The population of Paris, France was 2 763 393. The population of Tokyo, Japan was 2 186 079. Estimate the total population of the three countries.

**Answers to Exercise Two**

- a)  $700 + 500 + 400 + 900 = 2\ 500$  kilometres
- b)  $3\ 000 + 4\ 000 + 3\ 000 = 10\ 000$  passengers
- c)  $3\ 000 + 3\ 000 + 3\ 000 = 9\ 000$  games
- d)  $2\ 000 + 1\ 000 + 1\ 000 = 4\ 000$  metres
- e)  $10\ 000 + 20\ 000 + 20\ 000 = 50\ 000$  kilometres
- f)  $900\ 000 + 700\ 000 + 700\ 000 = 2\ 300\ 000$  square kilometres
- g)  $4\ 000 + 14\ 000 + 3\ 000 + 22\ 000 = 43\ 000$  minutes
- h)  $7\ 000\ 000 + 3\ 000\ 000 + 2\ 000\ 000 = 12\ 000\ 000$  people

## **Topic C: Self-Test**

**Mark /15**

**Aim 11/15**

---

**A. Estimate the sums. Show your work.**

**9 marks**

a)      7 964  
          971  
          6 888  
      + 2 021

b)      5 365  
          5 100  
          9 982  
      + 7 752

c)      5 211  
          1 982  
          3 371  
      + 2 801

d)      2 395  
          2 709  
          18 060  
      + 932 335

e)      2 364  
          62 182  
          549 272  
      + 6 395

f)      75 536  
          31 807  
          337 427  
      + 7 912

g)      898 402  
          465 766  
          558 485  
      + 324 715

h)      6 182 390  
          2 763 393  
          1 326 879  
      + 2 743 912

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{i)} & 1\ 226\ 590 \\ & 687\ 029 \\ & 533\ 905 \\ & + 1\ 359\ 254 \end{array}$$

**B. Estimate each of the following word problems.**

**6 marks**

**Be sure to include the unit of measure in your answer.(2 marks each)**

**Be sure to circle information and underline what is being asked.**

- a) Yuan counted 854 old books and 519 new books. Estimate how many books there were altogether.
  
  - b) A magazine has 34 783 subscribers. Last year the magazine had 26 876 subscribers. Estimate how many subscribers in total.

- c) The area of Canada is 9 984 670 square kilometres. The area of the United States is 9 629 091 square kilometres. The area of Mexico is 1 964 375 square kilometres. Estimate the total area of the three countries.

**Answers to Topic C Self-Test**

**A.**

- a) 18 000      b) 28 000      c) 13 000      d) 955 000      e) 619 000  
f) 453 000      g) 2 300 000      h) 13 000 000      i) 3 800 000

**B.**

- a) 1 400 books      b) 60 000 subscribers      c) 22 000 000 square kilometres

## Unit 2 Review - Addition

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You will now practice all the skills you learned in Unit 2. Check your work using the answer key at the end of the review

**A.** **Find the sums.**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ + 52 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ + 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ + 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**B.** **Find the sums.**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 34 \\ + 42 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 35 \\ + 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 58 \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 43 \\ + 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 46 \\ + 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 24 \\ + 81 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**C.** **Find the sums.**

a)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 518 \\ + 470 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 410 \\ + 316 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)      
$$\begin{array}{r} 820 \\ + 149 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      631  
      + 235

e)      240  
      + 523

f)      723  
      + 126

**D. Find the sums.**

a)      453  
      216  
      + 320

b)      231  
      425  
      + 313

c)      212  
      345  
      + 831

d)      726  
      130  
      + 443

e)      542  
      315  
      + 641

f)      314  
      245  
      + 630

**E. Find the sums.**

a)      3 168  
      + 3 220

b)      3 782  
      + 4 217

c)      7 521  
      + 3 167

d)      52 163  
      + 72 835

e)      54 373  
      + 54 625

f)      83 245  
      + 13 450

**F. Find the sums.**

a)      45 + 104 =

b)      523 + 364 =

c)  $5\ 231 + 346 =$

d)  $4\ 661 + 2\ 138 =$

e)  $42 + 707 + 350 =$

f)  $63\ 613 + 45\ 165 =$

g)  $22\ 514 + 43\ 262 + 21\ 102 =$

h)  $72\ 510 + 4\ 127 + 13\ 041 =$

**G. Find the sums.**

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ + 58 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ + 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ + 63 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**H. Find the sums.**

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ 18 \\ + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 16 \\ + 79 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 37 \\ + 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d)      42  
      59  
  + 26

e)      36  
      84  
  + 57

f)      21  
      54  
  + 36

**I. Find the sums.**

a)      527  
  + 319

b)      382  
  + 476

c)      3 782  
  + 4 561

d)      6 789  
  + 4 567

e)      83 245  
  + 13 876

f)      52 368  
  + 29 240

g)      683  
      194  
  + 276

h)      483  
      629  
  + 753

i)      4 216  
      3 807  
  + 4 498

j)      11 615  
      12 573  
  + 76 125

k)      321 456  
      523 214  
  + 212 304

l)      12 421  
      6 815  
  + 42 916

**J. Find the sums.**

a)       $234 + 357 + 526 =$

b)       $435 + 16 + 127 =$

c)  $4\ 118 + 2671 + 1590 =$

d)  $67\ 543 + 17\ 069 =$

e)  $4\ 235 + 6\ 815 + 42\ 916 =$

f)  $231\ 262 + 64\ 221 + 7\ 143 =$

**K. Estimate the sums.**

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ 316 \\ + 142 \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 317 \\ 2\ 154 \\ + 1\ 212 \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 21\ 016 \\ 14\ 527 \\ + 51\ 202 \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 31\ 945 \\ 12\ 214 \\ + 3\ 142 \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 41\ 730 \\ 2\ 151 \\ 33\ 225 \\ + 14\ 659 \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\ 173\ 317 \\ 3\ 621\ 154 \\ + 1\ 421\ 212 \end{array}$$

L. Estimate the following answers. Be sure to round to the largest place value possible before adding. Remember to **circle** the information and **underline** what is being asked.

**Answers to Unit 2 Review****A.**

a) 58      b) 99      c) 98      d) 75      e) 78      f) 85

**B.**

a) 99      b) 147      c) 119      d) 164      e) 99      f) 168

**C.**

a) 988      b) 726      c) 969      d) 866      e) 763      f) 849

**D.**

a) 989      b) 969      c) 1 388      d) 1 299      e) 1 498      f) 1 189

**E.**a) 6 388      b) 7 999      c) 10 688      d) 124 998      e) 108 998  
f) 96 695**F.**a) 149      b) 887      c) 5 577      d) 6 799      e) 1 099  
f) 108 778      g) 86 878      h) 89 678**G.**

a) 154      b) 144      c) 124      d) 111      e) 152      f) 102

**H.**

a) 80      b) 147      c) 124      d) 127      e) 177      f) 111

**I.**a) 846      b) 858      c) 8 343      d) 11 356      e) 97 121  
f) 81 608      g) 1 153      h) 1 865      i) 12 521      j) 100 313  
k) 1 056 974      l) 62 152**J.**

a) 1 117      b) 578      c) 8 379      d) 84 612      e) 53 966      f) 302 626

**K.**a)  $200 + 300 + 100 = 600$       b)  $3\ 000 + 2\ 000 + 1\ 000 = 6\ 000$   
c)  $20\ 000 + 10\ 000 + 50\ 000 = 80\ 000$       d)  $32\ 000 + 12\ 000 + 3\ 000 = 47\ 000$   
e)  $42\ 000 + 2\ 000 + 33\ 000 + 15\ 000 = 92\ 000$   
f)  $2\ 000\ 000 + 4\ 000\ 000 + 1\ 000\ 000 = 7\ 000\ 000$ **L.**a)  $500 + 900 + 1\ 400 = 2\ 800$  members      b)  $42\ 000 + 6\ 000 = 48\ 000$  orders  
c)  $40\ 000 + 40\ 000 + 10\ 000 = 90\ 000$  kilometres

## **CONGRATULATIONS!!**

Now you have finished Unit 2.

## **TEST TIME!**

Ask your instructor for the Practice Test for this unit.

Once you've done the practice test,

you need to do the unit 2 test.

Again, ask your instructor for this.

Good luck!

